



STANDARDS AND REGULATORY BOARD

ANNUAL REPORT 2017

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CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

On behalf of the Standards & Regulatory Board, it is my pleasure to present to you the Board's Annual Report for 2017. The performance of the Institute on regulation and compliance continues to be positive in line with the Institute's vision of ***"upholding the highest professional standards in accountancy education and practice to the satisfaction of stakeholders"*** in ensuring that accountants are adhering to the provisions of the Accountants Act of 2008 and other professional standards and codes.

During 2017, a number of decisions of the Board were implemented by the Institute, among which was the holding of Competence Practice Examination (CPE) workshops involving the general membership and the examiners so as to reduce the high failure rate recorded in the recent CPE examinations.

Going forward, the Board is challenging the accountancy profession to continue upholding high ethical standards in their work and practice. However, during the period under review the Board noted with great concern that there was an increase in the reported cases of professional misconduct and individuals holding out.

Further, there is need to sensitise members in complying with the ***Anti-money laundering/ Countering Terrorist Financing (AML/CFT) and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction*** as promulgated by the Financial Intelligence Centre through the Financial Intelligence Centre Act No. 46 of 2010. This shall ensure that accountants fully comply with the FIC Act in the wake of numerous terrorist financing activities which have continued to soar in the recent past. The Board is therefore confident that this will ensure greater compliance with the FIC Act requirements and will further enhance public confidence in disciplinary and regulatory matters.

Lastly, I must express my appreciation to management and my colleagues on the Board for their continued commitment, and selfless service which has enabled us to continue to deliver on our mandate. To the esteemed members we remain grateful for your loyalty.

Together we will create a brighter and better future for the accountancy profession.

Thank you



CHILUFYA SAMPA
CHAIRPERSON

MANDATE OF THE BOARD

The primary purpose of the Standards and Regulatory Board is to promote and maintain the integrity of the accountancy profession by overseeing compliance with relevant standards and regulations governing the profession. The Board reviews the decisions of the Practice Review Committee and considers the results of Competence Practice Examinations for individuals wishing to become practitioners. The Board also receives reports on complaints from the public regarding alleged or actual professional misconduct by the members of the Institute. In addition, the Board receives quarterly reports from the Public Sector and Technical Committees for necessary action.

In addition, the Board receives reports of the audit monitoring reviews from the Practice Review Committee. The Board considers decisions of the Committee and its decisions on such matters are final. In cases where decisions require disciplinary action, such matters are referred to the Disciplinary Committee for determination.

COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD

The Board comprises representatives from the following institutions:

1. Competition Consumer Protection Commission (CCPC);
2. Pensions and Insurance Authority (PIA);
3. Bank of Zambia (BOZ);
4. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC);
5. Accountant General (AG);
6. Chairperson – Practice Review Committee - Ex-officio;
7. Chairperson – Technical Committee - Ex-officio; and
8. Chairperson – Public Sector Committee - Ex-officio.

Membership and Attendance

No	Name	Meetings Held	Meetings Eligible to Attend	Meetings Attended
1	Mr. C. Sampa (Chairperson)	3	3	3
2	Ms. R. Zyambo	3	3	1
3	Mr. B. Musenga	3	3	2
4	Mr. R. Kasonde	3	3	2
5	Ms. M. Mundia	3	2	2*
6	Ms. C. Banda	3	2	2*
7	Mr. J. Nkonjela	3	2	2*
8	Ms. L. Mubanga	3	**	**

ACTIVITIES DURING THE YEAR

The Board received three (3) reports from the Practice Review, Technical and Public Sector Committees. In addition it deliberated on seventeen (17) complaints, five (5) of which were disposed of and four (4) were dropped. Seven (7) complaints are still under investigations and one matter was referred to the Disciplinary Committee for determination.

The following were the main deliberations of the Board:

Competence Practice Examinations

During the year the Board approved the results of the Competence Practice Examinations for the June 2017 and December 2017 sittings. The pass rate was 50% for audit and 0% for non-audit and 67% for audit and 33% for non-audit respectively.

Practice Review Reports Considered during the year

The Board considered twenty-five (25) audit monitoring visit reports. Six (6) of the visits were to medium firms while nineteen (19) were to small practitioners. The Committee has observed a notable improvement in the level of compliance to both firm and engagement reviews. Of the firms reviewed, 49% were compliant as compared to the previous year with less than 45% compliance.

Complaints from the Public

ZICA deals with complaints in respect of its members and students, including allegations of conduct unbefitting professional accountants. Complaints are received from a variety of sources including dissatisfied clients, employers of members, other practitioners, members of the public and referrals from departments within ZICA. Complainants are able to lodge a complaint by either sending an email through the ZICA Help Desk or writing a letter to the Institute. However, going forward the Institute has designed a complaint form. Thus the complainant will be required to complete the complaint form, which will be easily accessible on the ZICA website. ZICA's responsibilities encompass counselling, investigation and discipline. In all of these areas, ZICA acts in the public interest and in accordance with the principles of better regulation. It strives to take effective and proportionate disciplinary action, where appropriate, while carrying out procedures that are consistent and transparent.

ZICA is a national regulator, and applies the same standards to all its members and students countrywide. Therefore, ZICA is mandated to act, and be seen to act, appropriately and robustly when its members or students fail to meet those standards.

ZICA provides counselling services, where disagreements involving ZICA members are appropriate

for such resolution. This is achieved by finding a solution that is acceptable to both parties, while ensuring that any need for disciplinary action is also further investigated. The counselling exercise helps reduce the burden on the Investigations section, so that its work may be targeted towards the cases where thorough investigation is justified.

	Outputs – Complaints	2017	2016
1	Complaints in hand at the start of the year	2	2
2	Complaints received during the year	17	8
3	Complaints closed after initial review	4	2
4	Complaints still under investigations	7	2
5	Complaints cleared by the Standards & Regulatory Board	5	2
6	Complaints referred to the Disciplinary Committee	1	1
7	Complaints suspended	Nil	1
	Total number of cases received	17	8

APPENDIX: PRACTICE REVIEW COMMITTEE

The overall purpose of the Practice Review Committee is to ensure that audit work carried out by practicing members is of high standard and is in compliance with International Standards on Auditing and international standard on quality control and the code of ethics for professional accountants.

The Committee comprises representatives from the following:

1. Zambia Revenue Authority (ZRA);
2. Lusaka Securities Exchange (LuSE);
3. Bank of Zambia (BoZ);
4. Energy Regulation Board (ERB);
5. One representative from users of financial statements;
6. One representative from the big firms;
7. One representative from small to medium firms;

The Committee receives reports of the audit monitoring reviews carried out by the Practice Review Department of the Institute. The decisions of the Committee are presented before the Standards and Regulatory Board whose decisions are final. In cases where decisions require the discipline of members, such matters are referred to the Disciplinary Committee for further determination.

During the period under review, the Committee considered twenty-five (25) audit monitoring visit reports. Six (6) of the visits were to the medium firms while nineteen (19) were to small practitioners.

There is a notable improvement in the quality of audit work with the level of compliance rising to 49% compared to 45% in the previous year.

Meeting Attendance in 2017

No	Name	Meetings Held	Meetings Eligible to Attend	Meetings Attended
1	Mr. John Nkonjela (Chairperson)	3	3	3
2	Mr. Amos Mwale	3	1	1*
3	Ms. P. Malilwe	3	3	2
4	Ms. R. Mwiinga	3	3	2
5	Ms. R. Musonda	3	3	2
6	Mr. Simukoko	3	3	3
7	Mr. K. Siyunyi	3	3	3

*Joined the Committee in the year under review